

**I SEMESTER
CORE COURSE – I
HISTORY OF INDIA UPTO 1206 A.D.**

UNIT – I

Geographical factors and their influence on History – Unity in Diversity – Indus Valley Civilization - Rig and Later Vedic Periods – Origin and Evaluation of Caste System.

UNIT – II

North India during 6th Century B.C – Jainism and Buddhism – The Mauryas : Sources, Rise and Consolidation of the Empire – Ashoka – Mauryan Administration and Art – Decline of the Mauryas.

Unit – III

Sungas and Kanvas – Kushanas - Kanishka – Gandhara Art – Mahayanism.

UNIT – IV

The Age of Guptas – Gupta Imperialism – Administration – Society and Economy – Scientific and Cultural Development – Decline.

UNIT – V

The Badami Chalukyas – Harshavardhana- Political, Economical and Social Conditions of Sathavahanas – Rastrakutas – Arab Invasion of Sind – Invasions of Ghazni and Ghor Results.

Book Reference

- | | |
|-------------------------------|--|
| 1V.D. Mahajan | - Ancient India |
| 2. V. N. Hari Rao | - History of India Vol. I |
| 3. S. R. Sharma | - Comprehensive History of India |
| 4. R. Sathiyanaithaier | - Political Cultural History of India |
| 5. V. A. Smith | - The Oxford History of India |
| 6. R.S. Tripathi | - History of Ancient India |

CORE COURSE – II
HISTORY OF INDIA FROM A.D. 1206 TO A.D. 1757

UNIT – I

Foundation of the Delhi Sultanate – The Slave Dynasty – Khilji Imperialism – Tughluq Dynasty – Sayyads, Lodis - Causes for the Decline of Delhi Sultanate .

UNIT II

Delhi Sultanate – Administration – Art and Architecture – Bhakti Movement – Bahmini and Vijayanagar Kingdoms.

UNIT – III

Establishment of Mughal Empire in India – Conditions of India on the eve of Babar’s invasion – Humayun – Sur Interregnum – Akbar – Jahangir – Shahjahan – Aurangzeb – Mughal Administration – Art and Architecture.

UNIT – IV

Socio- Economic and Religious condition under the Mughals - Art and Architecture - Causes for the Decline of the Mughal Empire.

UNIT – V

Rise of Marathas – Shivaji – Causes for the downfall of the Marathas – IIIrd battle of Panipat - Marathas contribution to Society and Culture – European Settlement and their impact on Indian Society - Battle of Plassey 1757

Books Reference

1. Ishwari Prasad - A History of Muslim rule
2. Habib, Irfan (ed) - Researches in the History of India 1200 – 1750(Delhi)
3. Habib, Irfan (ed) - Agararian system in Mughal India
4. Majumdar . R.C. (ed) - History and Culture of Indian People (Bombay ,
Bhartiyavidya Bhavan , 1960) Relevant
5. Srivatsava - The Mughal Empire 1526 – 1803 A.D
6. Sathianathaier - Political and Cultural History of India Vol I & II
7. Bashalm .A.L. - The Wonder that was India
8. Tarachand - State and Society in Mughal Period
9. Venkatraman . T. R. - Mughal of Indian History Vol .I
10. Sharma . S.R. - Mughal rule in India

ALLIED COURSE – I

MODERN GOVERNMENTS – THEORY AND PRACTICE – I

UNIT- I

Constitution - Meaning , Purpose and Contents – Early Classifications of Constitution, Written and Unwritten Constitution - Flexible and Rigid Constitution.

UNIT – II

Unitary State – Features of the Unitary State – Federal State – Characteristics of Federal State – Parliamentary and Presidential form of Governments.

UNIT – III

Separation of Powers – Theory – Criticism, Executive : Importance and Functions of Parliamentary and Non- Parliamentary Executive – Plural Executive.

UNIT – IV

Legislature – Functions of Legislature – Delegated Legislation – Unicameral Versus Bicameral Legislature – Methods of Solving dead Locks – Direct Popular democratic devices.

UNIT – V

Judiciary – The Independence of Judiciary – Judicial Review – Functions of Judiciary – Qualification, Selection and Tenure of Judges – The Rule of Law – Administrative Law – Political Parties – Formation and Functions of Parties – Single Party, Bi Party, and Multi Party System – Interest and Pressure groups.

BOOK REFERENCE

- | | |
|-----------------------------|--|
| 1. Beck James | : Constitution of United States |
| 2. Huges Christopher | : The Federal Constitution of Switzerland |
| 3. Wheare, K.C. | : Modern Constitutions |
| 4 . Strong C.F. | :Modern Governments |

II SEMESTER CORE COURSE – III

HISTORY OF BRITISH ADMINISTRATION FROM A.D 1757 TO A.D 1947

Unit - I

Robert Clive – Dual Administration - Foundation of administration in Bengal - Warren Hastings - Cornwallis – Reforms.

UNIT - II

Wellesley – Subsidiary System – Lord Hastings – William Bentinck - Expansion of Administration.

UNIT - III

Lord Dalhousie, Reforms, Doctrine of Lapse – sepoy Mutany – Queen’s Proclamation - Canning - Mayo - Lytton - Victorian administration

UNIT - IV

Lord Ripon – Reforms - local self Government - Curzon and his Reforms.

UNIT – V

Lord Minto - Chelmsford - Linlithow - Wavell - Mountbatten - Central Legislature - Growth and expansion.

ALLIED COURSE – II

MODERN GOVERNMENTS – THEORY AND PRACTICE – II

UNIT – I

Constitution of England – Salient Features of the English Constitution
Powers and Functions of the Crown System

UNIT – II

Powers and Functions of House of Lords – Powers and Functions of House of Commons – Process of Law Making – Judicial System in England

UNIT – III

Constitution of U.S.A. - Salient Features of the Constitution – Growth of the Constitution – Procedure for the Election of the American President – Powers and Functions of the President – Senate – Powers and Functions of the Congress – Process of Law Making – Committee System – Gerry – Mandering.

UNIT – IV

Powers of the Supreme Court of U.S.A – Character of Party System – Division of Powers – State Executive – State Legislature – State Judiciary – Amending the Constitution of U.S.A.

UNIT – V

Constitution of Switzerland – Characteristics of the Swiss Constitution – The Federal Executive – The Federal Legislature – The Federal Tribunal – Political Parties – Direct Legislation (Direct Democracy) – Government of Cantons - Amending Process of Swiss Constitution.

REFERENCES

1. Beck James : Constitution of United States
2. Huges Christopher : The Federal Constitution of Switzerland
3. Wheare, K.C. : Modern Constitutions
4. Strong , C.F. : Modern Governments.

ALLIED COURSE – III

MODERN GOVERNMENTS – THEORY AND PRACTICE – III

(Constitutions of India, China, Japan and Australia)

UNIT – I

Constitution of India: Salient features of the Constitution – The Preamble of the Constitution – Fundamental Rights – Directive Principles of State Policy – Election of the President of India – Powers and functions of the President, Vice- President of India.

UNIT – II

Constitution of India : The Prime Minister and Cabinet – Characteristics of the Ministerial responsibility – The Prime Minister of India – Powers and functions of Rajya Sabha and Lok Sabha – Powers of the Parliament – Legislative procedure – The Committee System – The Supreme Court of India - Position and Powers of the State Governor and The Chief Minister – Amendment of the Indian Constitution.

UNIT – III

Constitution of China : Making of the Constitution – The Preamble – General Principles – Standing Committee – Chairman of People’s Republic of China – The State Councils – The Judiciary in China – Fundamental Rights and Duties of Citizens – The Chinese Communes – Communist Party of China.

UNIT – IV

Constitution of Japan : The Constitution of 1946 – Main features – The Cabinet – The Diet – The Judiciary – Local Government – Political Parties – Amendment of the Constitution.

UNIT – V

Constitution of Australia : The Nature of Federal System – The Crown, The Governor- General – The Cabinet – The Prime Minister - The Senate - House of Representatives – The Judiciary – Political Parties – Amendment of the Constitution.

REFERENCE

1. Basu Durgadas : Shorter Constitution of India
2. Beck James : Constitution of United States
3. Huges, Christopher : The Federal Constitution of Switzerland
4. Strong. A.L. : The New Soviet Constitution
5. Honton Ike and Others : Major Governments of Asia
6. Wheare K.C. : Modern Constitutions
7. Jennings : The British Constitution
8. Miller J.D. : Australian Govt. And Politics
9. Strong C.F. : Modern Governments

gFjp	nghUslf;fk;	gapw;rp Neuk;
gFjp -1	cly; eyk;	6 Hours
gFjp -2	kdtstk;	6 Hours
gFjp -3	el;G eyk;	6 Hours

PART – IV VALUE BASED EDUCATION - YOGA

kdtstf;fiy Nahfh

Credit : 2

Time : 30 Hours

gFjp -4	fUikaj;Jha;ik	6 Hours
gFjp – 5	gpuk;kQhdk;	6 Hours
		Total = 30 Hours

ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES

Subject Code: **RUGCES**
UGCES

UNIT – I

The Multidisciplinary Nature of Environmental Studies

- Definition, Scope and Importance
- Renewable and Non- Renewable Resources
- Natural Resources and associated Problems

UNIT – II

Biodiversity and its Conservation

- Introduction – Definition
- Biodiversity at global, national and local levels
- India as a mega – diversity nation
- Hot – Spots of biodiversity
- Conservation of Biodiversity : In- Situ and Ex- Situ
Conservation of Biodiversity
- Wasteland Reclamation

UNIT – III

Environmental Pollution Definition

- Causes, Effects and Control Measures of :
 - a. Air Pollution – Climate Change, global warming , acid rain, ozone layer depletion, nuclear accidents and holocaust. Case Studies.
 - b. Water Pollution
 - c. Soil Pollution

- d. Noise Pollution
- Solid Waste Management : Causes , Effects and Control measures of urban and Industrial Wastes
- Role of an individual in Prevention of Pollution
- Disaster Management : Floods, Earthquake, Cyclone and landslides.

UNIT – IV

Social Issues and the Environment

- From Un- Sustainable to Sustainable development
- Urban Problems related to energy
- Water Conservation, rain water harvesting, Watershed Management
- Resettlement and rehabilitation of People: its problems and concerns case Studies.
- Environmental ethics: Issues and possible solutions.
- Environment Protection Act
- Air (prevention and Control of Pollution) Act
- Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act
- Wildlife Protection Act
- Forest Conservation Act
- Issues involved in enforcement of environmental legislation
- Public awareness.

UNIT – V

Human Population and the Environment

- Population growth explosion , Variation among nations – Family Welfare programme.
- Environment and Human Health
- Human Rights
- HIV/ AIDS
- Women and Child Welfare
- Role of Information Technology in Environment and human health
- Case Studies.

III – SEMESTER

CORE COURSE – IV

THE INDIAN NATIONAL MOVEMENT

UNIT-I:

South Indian Rebellion - Poligars and the British - The Vellore Mutiny of 1806, Causes, Course and Results.

UNIT-II:

The Revolt of 1857: Social, Religious and Political Cause - Course and Results - Role of Native Indian Rulers - Impact of the Revolt.

UNIT-III:

Indian National Congress - Moderates and Extremists - Partition of Bengal - Muslim League - Swadeshi Movement - Revolutionaries - Home Rule Movement - Role of Nationalist Press and Literature in the Indian National Movement.

UNIT-IV:

Gandhian Era - Satyagraha - Jallianwala Bagh - Non-Cooperation Movement - Swarajists - Salt Satyagraha - Round Table Conferences - Quit India Movement - British Missions - Partition and Independence.

UNIT – V

Nationalist Leaders- Jawaharlal Nehru- Subash Chandra Bose- Sardar Vallabhai Patel- Maulana Abul Kalam Azad - Rajaji – Satyamurthy- Role of Tamilnadu in National Movement.

Books for Reference

1. Bipin Chandra, Amal Tripathi and Barun De, Freedom Struggle, National Book Trust, 1994.
2. Bipin Chandra et al, India's Struggle for Independence, Penguin, 1989.
3. Sumit Sarkar, Modern India, Penguin, 1990.
4. V.D. Mahajan, Indian National Movement, S. Chand & Co, 1995.
5. S. Gopal, Jawaharlal Nehru - A Biography, New Delhi.
6. Bipin Chandra, editor, The Indian Left.
7. B.R. Nanda, Mahatma Gandhi - A Biography.
8. Chinnaiyan, The Vellore Mutiny.
9. S.N. Sen, Eighteen Fifty Seven, New Delhi, 1957.
10. J. Natarajan, History of Indian Journalism, New Delhi, 1955.

CORE COURSE – V

HISTORY OF TAMILNADU UPTO 1565 A.D

UNIT - I

The Age of Sangam and post Sangam – The fivefold divisions on Geography – Sangam Polity – Social and economic conditions – Religion – Trade – Literature and Fine arts.

UNIT -II

Pallavas – Administrative system – Social and economic conditions – Education – Literature – The Pallava Art and Architecture – Sculpture and Painting.

UNIT -III

Early and Imperial Cholas – Central Administrative System – Local Self Government – Social Condition – Status of Women – Economic Condition – Trade – Education and Literature - Religious Condition, Art and Architecture, Iconography – Sculpture and Painting under the Cholas.

UNIT –IV

Pandyan Empire – Social and economic conditions – Literature – Religion – Art and Architecture – Painting and Fine arts.

UNIT V

Socio, Economic and the Cultural condition under the Marathas - Anglo - French Rivalry in the Carnatic and Bengal Region –Trade - Activities of the European upto 1757 A.D.

Books for Reference:

1. Fergusson James - History of Indian and Eastern Architecture
2. Gupta N.S. - Industrial Structure of India during the Medieval Period
3. Halil M.D. – Politics and Society in Early Medieval India
4. Havell E.B - Indian Architecture
5. Irfan Habib - Land Revenue System during Medieval India
6. Iswari Prasad - A Short History of Muslim Rule in India.

ALLIED COURSE – IV PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION – I

UNIT – I

Concepts of Public Administration – Meaning – Nature – Scope – Public and Private Administration – Human factor – Art or Science.

UNIT – II

Organization – Meaning – Various theories – a) Bureaucrate b) Classic c) Human Relation d) Scientific Management - Principles – Hierarchy – Span of Control – Unity of Command.

UNIT- III

The Chief Executive - Functions – Line and Staff agencies – Indian Prime Minister’s Office – Secretariat – White House Office (U.S.A) Department as Unit of Administration – Bases of Organization – Departments of Home , Foreign Affairs and Defence.

UNIT – IV

Public Undertakings and Commissions : Finance Commission – UPSC – Backward Class Commission – Public Corporations – Their Problems – Ministerial Control and Corporations Accountability of Parliament.

UNIT – V

Field Administration : Importance of Fields Organization – Area Head Quarters and Field Agencies relationship – Police Department and Railway Board – Importance of Panchayat Raj in India .

Books Recommended for Paper I, II & III

1. Herbert A Simon, Donald W. Smithburg and Victor A. Thomson – Public Administration.
2. Fiszt , Mustein Marx – Elements of Public Administration.
3. Avasthi, A and Maheswari – Public Administraion
4. Ashok Chandra – Indian Administration
5. Vishnoo Bhagwan and Vidya Bhushan – Public Administration.

PART – IV -NON MAJOR ELECTIVE COURSE (NMEC)

INTELLECTUAL HISTORY OF TAMILNADU

UNIT – I

The Dravidian movement – Theosophical Society – Life and teachings of St.Rama Linga- Doctrine of Equality – Impact of Christian Missionaries in Tamil Nadu.

UNIT – II

Growth of Modern Tamil Literature - Subramanya Bharathi – Bharathi Dasan – T.K.Chidambaranatha Mudaliar – Thiru Vi-Ka –Maraimalai Adihal .

UNIT – III

Intellectual Contributions of V.O. Chidambaram Pillai- Subramanya Siva – A.T.Panneer Selvam – A.L.Mudaliar.

UNIT – IV

Periyar E.V. Ramasamy – His ethics and message – social reforms – Jeevanandham and communist's ideas – C.N.Annadurai.

UNIT – V

Progress of university education – Madras university – Annamalai University – Madurai Kamaraj University – Mother Teresa University – Bharathiyar Univesity and Bharathidasan University.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Basker C.J. : - The Politics of south India
2. Dictionary of National Biography – Vol I to Volume VI
3. Irisk , Engune F – Tamil Revivalism in 1930
4. SivaGnanam M.P. – Vallalar Kanda Orumaipadu (Tamil)

5. Sundaralingam .R – Politics and Nationalist Awakening in India

**IV – SEMESTER
CORE COURSE – VI
HISTORY OF TAMILNADU FROM A.D. 1565 to A.D.2000**

UNIT -I

Tamil Nadu under the Nayaks and Marathas – Social condition – Economic condition – Education and Literature – Art and architecture – Painting and sculpture.

UNIT- II

Reform Movement in Tamil Nadu – Social Reform Movement – Self Respect Movement – Women’s Movement and Social Legislation

UNIT -III

The Role of Tamilagam in the Freedom Struggle – Important Freedom Fighters of Tamilagam – Growth of Tamil Literature and Press – Arts and Fine Arts in Tamilagam.

UNIT- IV

The Development of Education in Modern Tamilagam – Introduction to Western education – Higher Education – Education Policy – Development of Science and Technology and Professional Education.

UNIT -V

The Role of Congress – DMK – AIADMK – Planning Commission – Development of industries and economic growth.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. N.Jeyapalan – Social and Cultural History of Tamilnadu
2. K.K.Pillai – A Social History of Tamils – Tamilnadu
History – Its People and Culture
3. K.Rajayyan – History of Tamilnadu
4. Dr.M.P.Subramaniam - History of Tamilnadu
5. D.Velappan – Economic Development of Tamilnadu.

ALLIED COURSE - V

PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION II

UNIT – I

Management : Meaning – Nature Values – Functions and Tasks of Management- Democratic Leadership – Powers and Functions – Authoritarian – Qualities of Leadership.

UNIT – II

Policy Formation and Decision Making : Significance – Policy and Administration – Policy Formation in India – Decision Making – Meaning and Nature – Bases – Problems – Place of Bias and How to eliminate it .

UNIT – III

Planning – Definition- Kinds – Process – Planning Commission in India – Its Functions – Organization – National Development Council – Plan Implementation and Evaluation.

UNIT – IV

Delegation and Communication – Meaning – Need for it – Method of Delegation – Obstacles in Delegation – Signification of Communication –Difficulties and Barriers.

UNIT – V

Supervision : Significance of Supervision – Techniques of supervision – Qualities of Supervisors – UPSC – TNPSC- Powers of the District Collector.

ALLIED COURSE VI HISTORY OF THANJAVUR

UNIT – I

Sources – Topography – Early History of Thanjavur – Kumbakonam – Thanjavur in the Pre – Chola Period.

UNIT – II

Thanjavur under Imperial Cholas: Vijayalaya I to Kulothanga I – Legacy of the Chola rule – Religion – Art and Architecture.

UNIT – III

Thanjavur under the Nayaks rule – Administration – Socio – Economic and Cultural History – Art and Architecture- Nayaks Contribution to Tamil Culture.

UNIT – IV

Thanjavur under the Marathas – political History – Socio- Economic and Cultural Conditions – Art and Architecture – Manora – Chathrams, Saraswathi Mahal Library, Thanjavur Paintings – Legacy of the Marathas.

UNIT – V

Thanjavur in the Modern Period: Thanjavur under the British – Lord Wellesley – Treaty of Thanjavur- Thanjavur British Residency – Role of Thanjavur in National Movement – Thanjavur in the 20th Century.

Reference Books :

1. William Hicky : Thanjavur Marathas , Principality in south India
2. R. Balasubramanian : The Four Great Chola Temples.
3. Kudavayil Balasubramanian : History of Nayaks (Tamil)
4. Kudavayil Balasubramanian : Traditional of Copuram Art in Tamilnadu (Tamil)
5. Kudavayil Balasubramanian : Thanjavur (Tamil)
6. Nilakanta sastri . K. A : The Cholas : Foreign Notices of south India
7. Subramanian . V : History of tamilnadu
8. Venkataswamirao : Manual of Thanjavur
9. Jaya Appasamy : Thanjavur Paintings of the Maratha Periods
10. Venkata Ramayyah. K.M : Administration and social life under the Maratha ruler of thanjavur
- 11.S. Rasu : Copper Plates of Thanjavur Marathas
12. S. Rasu : Inscriptions of Thanjavur Marathas.

PART – IV -NON MAJOR ELECTIVE COURSE (NMEC)

SOCIAL REFORMERS OF MODERN INDIA

UNIT – I

Raja Ram Mohan Roy – Dayanand Saraswathi – Sir Syed Ahmed Khan.

UNIT – II

Jyothiba Phule – Dr. Ambedkar – Dr. Muthulakshmi Reddy.

UNIT – III

Ranade – Dadabhai Naoroji – R.C. Dutt.

UNIT – IV

Ramalingar – Vaikuntasamy – Narayana Guru .

UNIT – V

Periyar E.V.R – Vinoba Bhave – Jayaprakash Narayan .

Book Reference

1. Sobhanam .B : Temple Entry Movement and the sivakasi Riots
2. Ponnu. R : Sri Vaikuntaswamigal and the Struggle for social Equality in south India.
3. Kalanathan T.P : Scheduled Castes struggle for Emancipation in South India
4. Krishna Ayyar . V.R: Social Democracy and Dalit Egalite, University of Madras, 1989.
5. Mohan .P : Scheduled caste, History of Elevation in Tamilnadu, 1955
6. Chandrababu.B.S.: Social Protest and its impact in Tamilnadu with self Respect Movement, 1920 – 1940

7. Hanumantan K.R : Untouchability : A Historical study upto A.D. 1500
8. Guru, Nataraja.P : Life and teaching of Narayana Guru
9. Rao, M.S.A : social Movements or social Transformation.
10. Sivagnanam. M.P. : Vallalar Kana orumaipadu (Tamil)
11. Mukilan. K : Dr. B.R. Ambedkar Vazhalkai Varalaru (Tamil)
12. Srinivasan . P : Theendamaiyai Theeyidu, Mangai Pathipagam (Tamil)
13. Srinivasan . P : Adidraavidar Punarvazhalvam dhava Thiru Swamy Sagajanthavum (Tamil)

SKILL BASED EC – I COASTAL TOURISM IN TAMILNADU

UNIT-I

Definition of Tourism – Tourists – Importance of Tourism.

UNIT II

Historical Background of Coastal area of Tamil Nadu – Maritime Trade - European Settlements – Life Style of the People

UNIT III

Cultural Tourism – Chennai , Mamallapuram, Cuddalore, Poompuhar, Sadurangapattinam, Nagapattinam, Manora, Vattakkottai, Kanniyakumari, Religious Tourism – Chidambaram, Nagore, Velankanni, Vedaranyam, Devipattinam, Rameswaram, Tiruchendur, Kulasekarapattinam, Manapad, Ovari, Suchindrum, Mandaikadu.

UNIT – IV

Eco Tourism – Pazhaverkadu (Pulicat), Pichavaram, Kodiyakkarai, Muthupet, Kurusadai Island, Thengaipattinam.

UNIT – V

Beach Tourism – Chennai , Kovalam Mamallapuram, Cuddalore, Tarangambadi - Muttam- sports Tourism – Muttukadu.

Reference Books :

1. A.K. Bhatia - Tourism Development
2. R. Acharya - Tourism and Cultural Heritage of India
3. R.K. Das - Temples of TamilNadu
4. P.V. Jagadisa Ayyar - South Indian Shrines
5. G. Krishnaswamy - Kanniyakumari
6. Hallo! Madras - Chennai
7. Lavkush Misra - Cultural Tourism in India
8. M.S. Naravanu - The Maritime and coastal Forts of India
9. Padmanabhan - In and Around Kanniyakumari
10. N.S. Ramaswami - Mamallapuram and Annotated Bibliography
11. Ravi Bhushankumar - Coastal Tourism and Environment
- 12 G. Sethuraman - Rameswaram Temple

**V- SEMESTER
CORE COURSE – VII
HISTORY OF WORLD CIVILIZATIONS
– ANCIENT PERIOD (EXCLUDING INDIA)**

UNIT-I

Introduction - Definition of Civilization - Origin and Growth of Civilization - Pre-Historic Culture - Paleolithic and Neolithic Culture.

UNIT-II

River valley Civilizations - Egyptian Civilization - Mesopotamian Civilization - Sumerian , Babylonian, Assyrian and Chaldean Cultures.

UNIT-III

Persian Civilization - Hebrew Civilization.

UNIT-IV

Classical Civilization - Ancient Greece - Legacy of Greece - Hellenistic Civilization - Ancient Rome - Roman Civilization.

UNIT-V

Chinese Civilization - Maya, Aztec and Inca Civilizations.

Books for Reference

1. Burns, Ralph et al : Western Civilizations.
2. Brinton, Chirstopher, Wolf : A History of Civilization , Vol I & II, Prentice - Hall , Inc, Engle Winks. Wood, New Jersey, 1984.
3. Edward d’Cruz, S.J : A survey of world civilization, Lalvani Publishing House, Bombay, 1970.
4. Edward Macnall Burns : Western Civilization - Their History and their Culture.
5. Gokhale, B.K. , : Introduction to Western Civilization, S.Chand & Co, Pvt.Ltd, New Delhi, 1973.
6. Israel Smith Clare : The Standard History of the World (10 Volumes), Standard Historical Society, Cincinnati, 1931.
7. Judd, G.P : History of Civilization
8. Phul, R.K. : World Civilization.
9. Swain, J.E : A History of World Civilization, Eurasia Publishing House. Pvt. Ltd, New Delhi, 1994.
10. Toynbee, A.J : A study of History (12 Volumes)
11. Wall Blank, T.W, : Civilization - Past and Present Bailey, N.M
12. Will Durant : The story of Civilization (Vol. I & II)
13. Wesley Roehm, A, Morris, : The Record of Mankind, Webster & Edgar B, Wesley, D.C. Edgar, B.Health and Company, Boston, 1952

**CORE COURSE – VIII
HISTORY OF EUROPE FROM A.D. 1453 TO A.D.1789**

UNIT – I

Europe in the Middle Ages –. Fall of Constantinople – Renaissance - Geographical Discoveries -Reformation – Counter Reformation.

UNIT – II

Rise of Nation States , France, England, Germany – Charles V – Industrial Revolution – Agrarian Revolution- Scientific Inventions – Imperialism and Colonialism.

UNIT – III

Enlightened Despotism in Europe – Louis XIV of France– Frederick the Great of Prussia – Peter the Great of Russia – Catherine the Great .

UNIT – IV

Rise of Austria – Maria Theresa – Partition of Poland – Joseph – II – Rise of Sweden – Gustavus Adolphus – Charles - XII

UNIT – V

Thirty Years War – Treaty of Westphalia – Louis XV- Louis XVI of France – Rousseau, Montesquieu, Voltaire -Condition of Europe on the Eve of the French Revolution.

REFERENCES

1. J.E. Swain : History of World Civilizations
2. South Gate :The Text Book of Modern European History (1643 – 1848 A.D.)
- 3.F.S. Pearce : An Outline of History of Civilization
4. B.V. Rao : History of Europe (1450 – 1815 A.D)
5. South Gate : Modern Europe (1453 – 1661 A.D)
6. Thilagavathy Jagadheesan : Europe from 1789 to the Present (Tamil)

CORE COURSE – IX

HISTORY OF U.S.A. FROM A.D. 1776 To A.D.1900

UNIT – I

The American War of Independence – The Making of the Constitution – Washington’s Presidency.

UNIT – II

Jeffersonian Republicanism – Madison and the War of 1812 – James Munroe and the Era of Good Feelings – Munroe’s Doctrine.

UNIT –III

Andrew Jackson’s Presidency – Westward Movement – The Issue of Slavery in American Politics.

UNIT –IV

Abraham Lincoln - The Civil War-1860 to 1865 – Causes, Courses and the Results of the Civil War – Reconstruction.

UNIT – V

The Rise of Big Business and Industry – The Populist and the Granger Movement – Trade Unions – U.S. Imperialism – The Spanish American War of 1898.

REFERENCES

1. C.P. Hill – A History of the United States
2. H.B. Parkes – A History of the U.S.A.
3. S.E. Norrison – Oxford History of the American People
4. Nerins and Commanger – Short History of American People
5. W. Miller – A History of the United States
6. K. Nambi Arooran – A History of the U.S.A. (in Tamil)
7. Dr. J. Thiyagarajan – A History of the U.S.A. (in Tamil)

CORE COURSE X

HISTORY OF ENGLAND FROM A.D. 1603 TO A.D.1914

UNIT – I

Stuart Period – James I – Divine Rights Theory – Charles I and his Relations with Parliaments – Long Parliament – Civil War and its Constitutional Importance – Commonwealth and the Protectorate – Oliver Cromwell.

UNIT – II

Restoration of Monarchy – Charles II and his Ministries – James II – Glorious Revolution – Mary and William III – The Bill of Rights – Queen Anne – The Act of Settlement – The Act of Union – The Cabinet System in England.

UNIT – III

Hanoverian Succession – Its Constitutional Significance – George I – Whig Oligarchy – Jacobite Revolts – South Sea Bubble – Sir Robert Walpole – George II – William Pitt, the Elder – George III – Agrarian Revolution – Industrial Revolution – George IV and William IV- Reform Movements.

UNIT – IV

Queen Victoria – The Era of Great Prime Ministers – Sir Robert Peel, Palmerston, Gladstone and Disraeli – Domestic Policy – Foreign Policy – The Policy of Splendid Isolation.

UNIT - V

Edward VII – The Parliament Act of 1911 – England's Relation with Russia , Japan and Germany – Role of England in World War I.

REFERENCES :

1. Trevelyan. G.M. : History of England
2. White R.J. : A Short History of England
3. Hanumanthan K.R. : Political and Constitutional History of England (in Tamil)
4. Ramachandran T.R. : Constitutional History of England
(in Tamil)
5. Majumdar & Srivastava : History of England.
6. V.D. Mahajan : History of England.

MAJOR BASED ELECTIVE COURSE – I (MBEC)

HUMAN RIGHTS

UNIT – I

Human Rights: Definition, Nature, Content – Theories of Human Rights.

UNIT – II

Universal Declaration of Human Rights – International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights – Economic, Social and Cultural Rights – Role of NGO's – Red Cross – Asia Watch – People's Watch.

UNIT – III

Amnesty International – Helsinki Declaration – International Human Rights in Domestic Courts.

UNIT – IV

Contemporary Challenges: Women's Rights - Child Labour – Bonded Labour – Rural and Urban Labourers – Problem of Refugees – Capital Punishment.

UNIT – V

National and State Human Rights Commissions – Its Functions – Problems and Prospectives – Minorities Rights Commissions and Its Functions.

REFERENCES :

1. Leah Lebin : Human Rights , NBT, 1998
2. V.R. Krishnan Iyer : Dialectics and Dynamics of Human Rights in India .
3. C.J. Nirmal : Human Rights in India
4. Upendra Baxi : The Right to be Human , 1987
5. Upendra Baxi : The Crisis of the Indian Legal System , Vikas, 1982
6. Desai . A.R (Ed) : Violations of Democratic Rights in India, Bombay , 1986.

PART – IV – SKILL BASED ELECTIVE COURSE – II (SBEC)

EPIGRAPHY

UNIT I

Importance of Inscriptions

UNIT II

Brahmi Script – Ashokan Edicts.

UNIT III

Tamil Brahmi , Vatteluttu & Tamizhi

UNIT IV

North Indian inscriptions. (Allahabad inscription of Samudragupta. Hathigumpah inscription of Kharavela)

UNIT V

South Indian Inscriptions : Pallavas-Kuramplate, cholas – Uthiramerur,Pandyas – Velvikudi Copper plates.

Suggested Readings

Sircar, D.C.Indian Epigraphy, NewDelhi, 1966. Inscriptions of Asoka, Publication Division,New Delhi.

PART – IV – SKILL BASED ELECTIVE COURSE – III (SBEC)

PAPER II -- INTRODUCTION TO NUMISMATICS

UNIT I

Numismatics – Origin and Importance

UNIT II

Coins of the Guptas

UNIT III

Coins of Ancient South India (Cholas, Pandyas, Vijaya Nagar)

UNIT IV

Coins of the Mughals

UNIT V

British Coins.

Reference :

- 1 . R.Venkatraman – Indian Archacology
- 2 . Sive Ram Murthy , C.Indian Epigraphy and South Indian Numismatics, 1948
- 3 . Krishnamurthy ‘ coins ‘
- 4 . ThirugnanaSambandam – Tamil coins

VI – SEMESTER
CORE COURSE – XI
HISTORY OF WORLD CIVILIZATIONS -
MEDIEVAL AND MODERN PERIOD (EXCLUDING INDIA)

UNIT-I

Middle Ages: Rise and Spread of Christianity - The Papacy - Byzantine Civilization - Rise and spread of Islam - Saracenic Civilization.

UNIT-II

Feudalism: Origin - Merits and Demerits - Crusades - Causes and Results - Monastic orders of Medieval Europe - Growth of Medieval Cities - Progress of Education and Rise of Universities.

UNIT-III

Transition to Modern Age : Renaissance - Causes - Results - Geographical Discoveries of 15th and 16th Centuries - Causes , Course and Results - Reformation in Germany, France and Switzerland - Counter Reformation.

UNIT-IV

French Revolution and Its impact - Romanticism - Industrial and Agrarian Revolutions - Causes, Course and Results - Revolutions of the 20th Century in China, Russia and Latin America.

UNIT-V

Nationalism vs Internationalism - League of Nations - United Nations Organization – Nelson Mandela - Developments in Science and Technology - Philosophy , Art and Literature during the Contemporary World.

Books for Reference

1. Burns, Ralph et al : Western Civilizations.
2. Collier : The World's Great Events - 10 Volumes (An indexed history of the World from earliest times to present day - Illustrated , P.F.& Son Company, New York, 1948.
3. Edward MacNall : Western Civilization - Their History and their Culture , W.W.Norton & Company, Inc New York, 1963 .
4. Gokhale, B.K : Introduction to Western Civilization, S.Chand & Co, Pvt. Ltd, New Delhi. 1973.
5. Israel Smith Clare : The Standard History of the World , 10 Volumes, Standard Historical Society, Cincinnati, 1931.
6. Judd, G.P : History of Civilization.
7. Phul, R.K. : World Civilization.

8. Swain, J.E : A History of World Civilization, Eurasia Publishing House Pvt, Ltd, New Delhi, 1994.
9. Toynbee, A.J : A Study of History (12 Volumes)
10. Wallbank, T.W, & Bailey , N.M: Civilization - Past and Present.
11. Will Durant : The story of Civilization (Vol I & II)
12. Wesley Roehm, A et al : The record of Mankind , Health and Company , Boston, 1952.

CORE COURSE – XII
HISTORY OF EUROPE FROM A.D.1789 To A.D.1945.

UNIT – I

French Revolution – Causes and its Results – Napoleon Bonaparte – Domestic and Foreign Policy .

UNIT – II

Congress of Vienna – Holy Alliance – Concert of Europe – Era of Metternich.

UNIT – III

Revolution of 1830 – Napoleon III – His domestic and foreign Policies – Revolution of 1848 - Eastern Question – Berlin Congress.

UNIT – IV

Unification of Italy – Unification of Germany – Bismarck – Domestic and Foreign Policy.

UNIT – V

First World War – Causes and Results – Russian Revolution – League of Nations – Dictatorship in Italy and Germany – Second World War – The United Nations Organizations.

REFERENCES

- | | |
|----------------------------|---|
| 1. J.E. Swain | : A History of World Civilization |
| 2. South Gate | : The Text Book of Modern European History |
| 3. Thilagavathy Jagadeesan | : Europe from 1789 to the Present (Tamil) |
| 4. F.S. Pearce | : An Outline History of Civilization |
| 5. H.A.L. Fisher | : A History of Europe. |
| 6. B.V. Rao | : History of Europe |
| 7. C.D.M. Ketelbee | : History of Modern Times. |

CORE COURSE -XIII

CONSTITUTIONAL HISTORY OF INDIA FROM A.D 1773 To A.D.1950

UNIT I

The Regulating Act of 1773 - Pitt's India Act of 1784 - Charter Acts of 1793, 1813, 1833 and 1853 - their impacts on the Constitution framing.

UNIT - II

Government of India Act of 1858 - Indian Council Act of 1861 - Indian Council Act of 1892 - The Govt. of India Act of 1909 - Growth of executive, legislature and judiciary.

UNIT - III

The Govt. of India Act of 1919 - Main features - Diarchy in the provinces - Govt. of India Act of 1935 - Its salient features

UNIT -IV

Cripps proposals - Wavell plan - Cabinet Mission Plan - Mountbatten Plan - Indian Independence Act of 1947.

UNIT -V

Formation of the Constituent Assembly and its activities - Constitution of the Indian Republic - salient features.

Books for Reference :

- | | |
|----------------------|---|
| 1. Durga Das Basu | Introduction of the Constitution of India |
| 2. Gran ville Austin | The Indian Constitution |
| 3. K.S. Santhana | - Union State Relations in India |
| 4. M. Lakshmanan | Indian Aracial Ammaipu : Orr Arimugam(Tamil) |
| 5. R.C. Agarwal | -Constitutional Development and National Movement in India. |

MAJOR BASED ELECTIVE COURSE II (MBEC) – JOURNALISM

UNIT – I

Introduction to Journalism – Impact of Mass Media – Fourth Estate – Development of Journalism – (i) From Hickey to 1876 (ii) From 1876 to 1947 (iii) Since 1947 - History of Tamil Journalism.

UNIT – II

Reporting – Kinds of News – News Value – Reporters – Beat News Agencies – Reporting of Public Meeting, Crime and Sports.

UNIT –III

Editing – use of Editing Marks – Functions and Qualifications of Editor – Sub-Editors – Inverted Pyramid form of Writing – Page Make Up – Headline – Lead – Feature – Editorial – Letters to the Editor.

UNIT –IV

Rotary – Letter Press – Offset Printing – Role of Computers and Communication Techniques – Structure and Functioning of Newspaper Office – Advertisement.

UNIT – V

Indian Press Laws – Defamation – Contempt of Court – Indian Constitution and Press Freedom – Press Council – Prachar Bharathi – Investigative Journalism.

REFERENCES

1. Ahuja – Introduction of Journalism
2. Kamat, M.V. – Professional Journalism
3. Natarjan, S. – A History of the Press in India
4. Rangasamy Parthasarathy – Journalism in India
5. Gurusamy – Ithaliyal [Tamil]
6. Raja, C.P. – Ithaliyal [Tamil]
7. Raja, C.P. – Makkal Thotarpiyal Arimugam [Tamil]

MAJOR BASED ELECTIVE COURSE III (MBEC)

WOMEN’S STUDIES

UNIT – I

Definition of Women’s Studies – Its Objectives – Feminism-History of Feminism – Goals of Feminism – Kinds of Feminism – Women in Vedic, Sangam – Cholas, Vijayanagar and Mughals.

UNIT - II

Role of Women in the Freedom Movement – Velu Nachiyar, Jansi Rani Lakshmi Bai- Annie Besant – Sarojini Naidu – Rukmani Lakshmi pathi - Kasthuri Bai Gandhi – Vijayalakshmi Pandit- Aruna Asaf Ali – Susila Nayar – Sucheta Kripalini – Captain Lakshmi Shegal.

UNIT – III

Women’s Movements in India – Women’s Organization – Women’s Health Movement – Government Policies towards women – Centre and state Governments – Social Welfare Programmes for women after 1947 – Self help Group of Women.

UNIT – IV

International Women's Year- Decade of women 1975 – 1985- Indira Gandhi Women and the Law.

UNIT – V

Problems of Women : Dowry, Divorce, Suicide and Gender Exploitation, Discrimination - Working women- Crimes and Violence on Women, Foeticide, Female infanticide, Eve Teasing, Ill treatment- Women and Mass Media.

EXTENSION ACTIVITIES – GENDER STUDIES

myF – 1

ghypdk; njhlu;ghd Nfhl;ghLfs; ; ghypay;-ghypdk; - clw;\$WuPjpahf epu;zapj;jy; - Mzhjpf;fk; - ngz;zpak; - ghypd ghFghL – ghypd Ntiyg;ghFghL – ghypd xUgbj;jhditfs; - ghypd czu;t+l;ly; - ghypd rktha;g;G – ghypd rkj;Jtk; - ghypd ika ePNuhl;lkhf;fy; - mjpgfhug;gLj;Jjy;.

myF- 2

kfspupay; Vs ghypd rkj;Jtf;fy;tp – gy;fiyf;fHf khdpaf;FOtpd; topf;fhl;Ljy;fs; - VohtJ Ie;jhz;Lj;jpl;lk; Kjy; gjpNduhtJ Ie;jhz;Lj;jpl;lk; - ghypd rkj;Jtf;fy;tp : nga;Ipp; khehL kw;Wk; ngz;fSf;F vjpuhd midj;J td;KiwfisAk; xopg;gjw;fhd ru;tNjr cld;gbf;if - ,izj;jy;/ cl;gLjds;Jjy; - xJf;fy;

myF – 3

ghypay; ghFghl;bw;fhd jsq;fs; : FLk;gk; - ghypd tpfjhr;rhuk; - fy;tp – Mnuhf;fpak; - MSik – kjk; - Ntiy Vs Ntiytha;g;G – re;ij – Clfq;fs; - murpay; - rl;lk; - FLk;g td;Kiw - ghypay; Jd;GWj;jy; - muR nfhs;iff; kw;Wk; jpl;lq;fs; .

myF- 4

ngz;fs; Nkk;ghL kw;Wk; ghypd rkj;Jt Nkk;ghL : Kaw;rpfs; - ru;tNjr ngz;fSf;fhd jrhg;jk; - ru;tNjr ngz;fs; Mz;L – ngz;fspd; Nkk;ghl;bw;fhd Njrpa nfhs;if – ngz;fs; mjpgfhu Mz;L 2001 – ru;tNjr nfhs;iff; ika ePNuhl;lkhf;fy;

myF – 5

ngz;fs; ,af;fq;fs; kw;Wk; ghJfhg;G epwtd Vw;ghLfs; : Njrpa kw;Wk; khepy kfspu; Mizak; - mizj;J kfspu; fhty; epiyaq;fs; - FLk;g ePjp kd;wq;fs; - FLk;g td;KiwapypUe;J ngz;fisg; ghJfhf;Fk; rl;lk; 2005- gzpaplq;fspy; ngz;fs; kPjhd ghypay; Jd;GWj;jy;fis jLg;gjw;fhd cr;rePjpkd;w topf;fhl;Ljy;fs; - jha;Nra; kw;Wk; jtwhf gad;gLj;Jjiy jil nra;jpLk; rl;lk; - <t;Brpq; (ngz;fis njhy;iy nra;jy;) jLg;Gr; rl;lk; - Ra cjtpf;FOf;fs; - gQ;rhaj;J mikg;GfSf;fhd 73 – tJ kw;Wk; 74 –tJ rl;l;jpUj;jk;